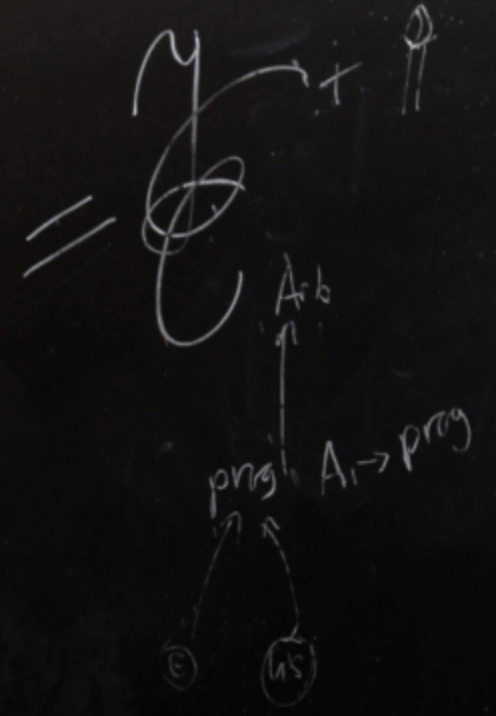


Byzantine
Miner
Dep
u
Vary



$H(s, c)$

fraction
10:1

payment layer

normal

transaction layer

beamer
cash settled
instant
irreversible

